





The Smart City as a Cultural Heritage: the Digital Twin experience of Florence



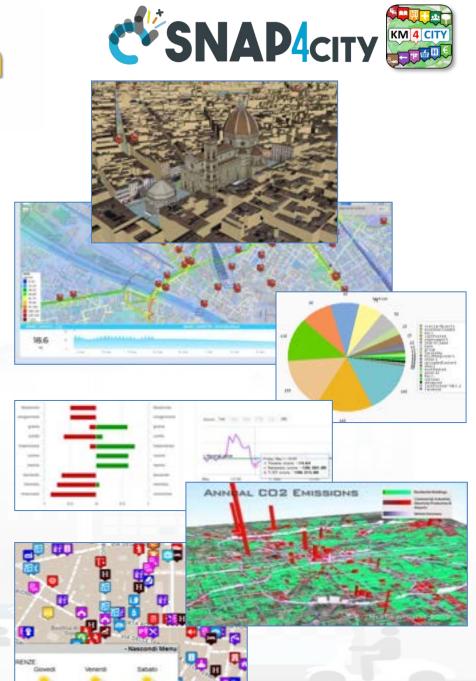




- Digital Twin
 - Connected with real systems
 - Modelling aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resources, etc.
 - Integration: AI/XAI techniques, simulations, users' needs, etc.

• Utility to

- Experiment via simulations and analysis by case
 - Reduction of costs to experiments new solutions
 - Share the possibilities with city users
- Virtual Representation
 - Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view
- Who
 - Discussion with city users, decision makers
 - Support: decision makers, proposers of solutions CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022





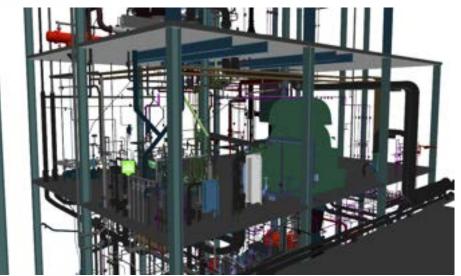




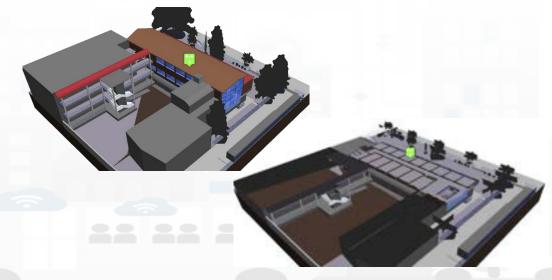








SNAP4city



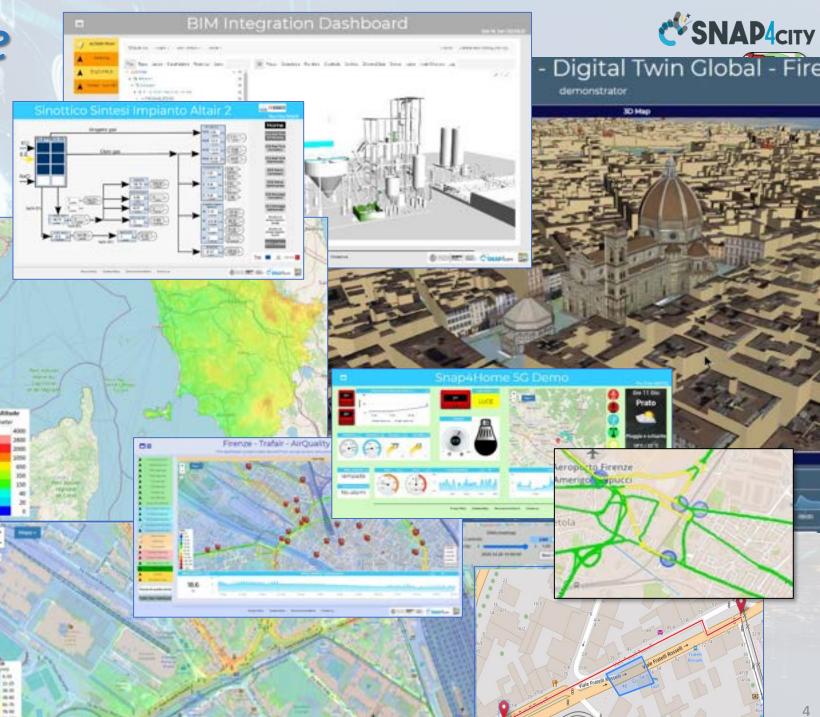
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Data Type Coverage

- POI, IOT, shapes,..
- maps, orthomaps, GTFS, GIS WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, ..
- calibrated heatmaps, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, ..
- 3D, BIM, Workflow, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- OD Matrices, scenarios, ..
- prediction models,
- decision scenarios,
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- social media, Routing, ..
- Satellite data, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..



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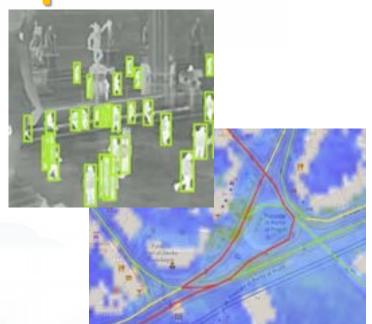


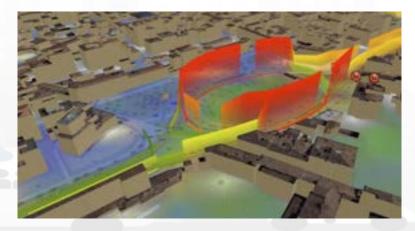




Awareness to manage and improve

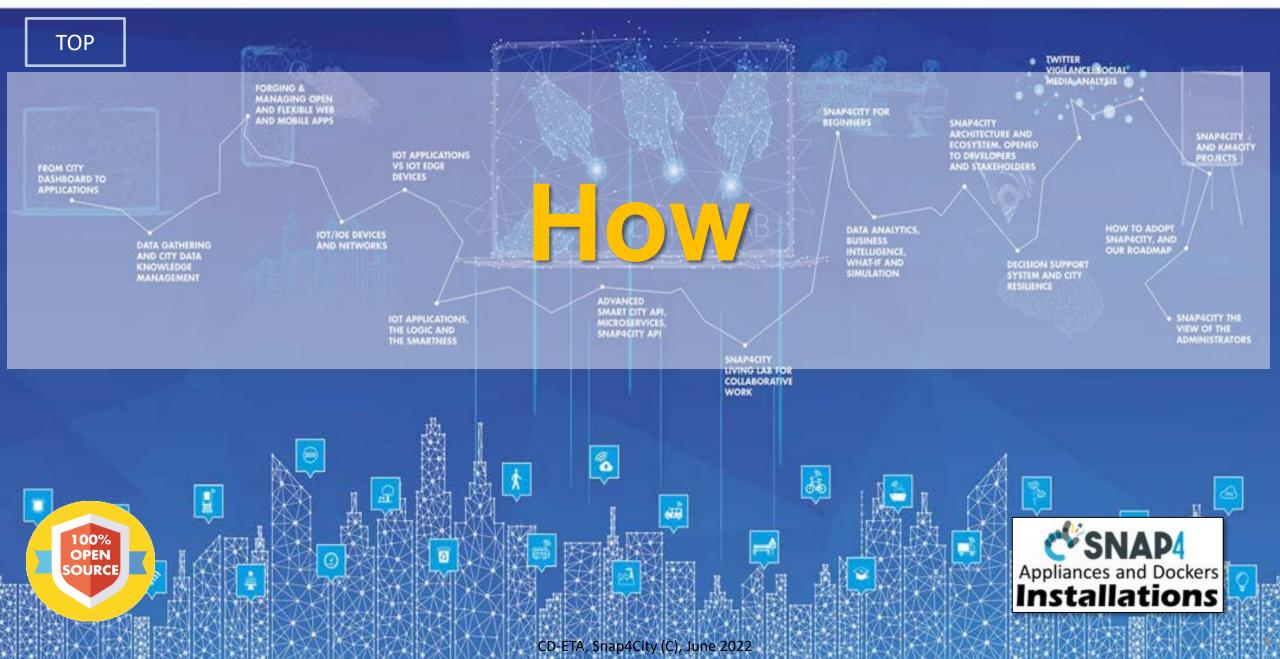
- Infrastructures of the cultural cities:
 - Security and Safety: roads, buildings, squares
 - Mobility and Transport: traffic flow, parking, etc.
 - Environment: microclimate, predictions, assessment for acting
- Services / events: assessment and plan:
 - Most of the cities provide diffuse cultural heritage as a wall
 - Security, clean, public transport, environment, delivery, etc.
 - Global and Local: events vs actions
 - Local Structures: museums, events, shopping, attractions, ...
- People and Transport Means (city users: citizens, tourists, etc.) :
 - Understand:
 - flows, density, behaviour, classifications of user/means
 - reputation, appreciation Trip Advisor, Twitter, etc.
 - Nagging, Suggest, Recommend, Engage, Guide...
 - Context based





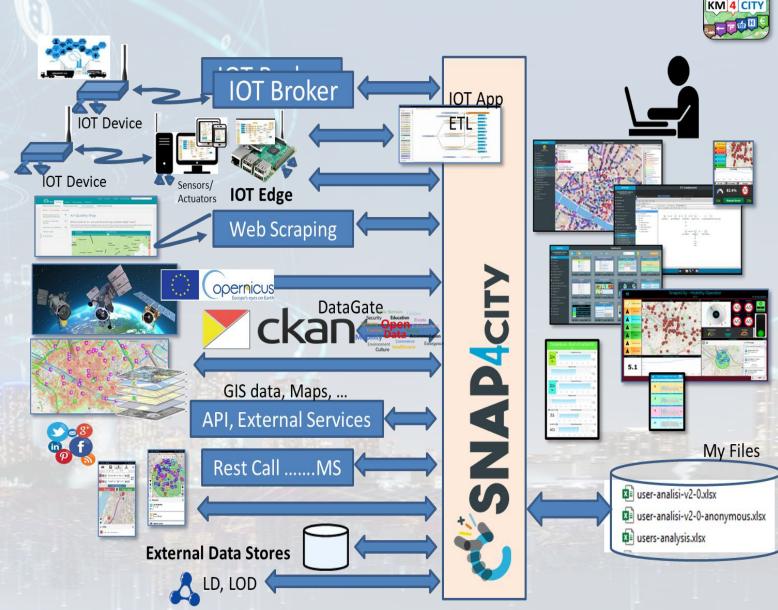
SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Ingestion, agg. \rightarrow exploitation

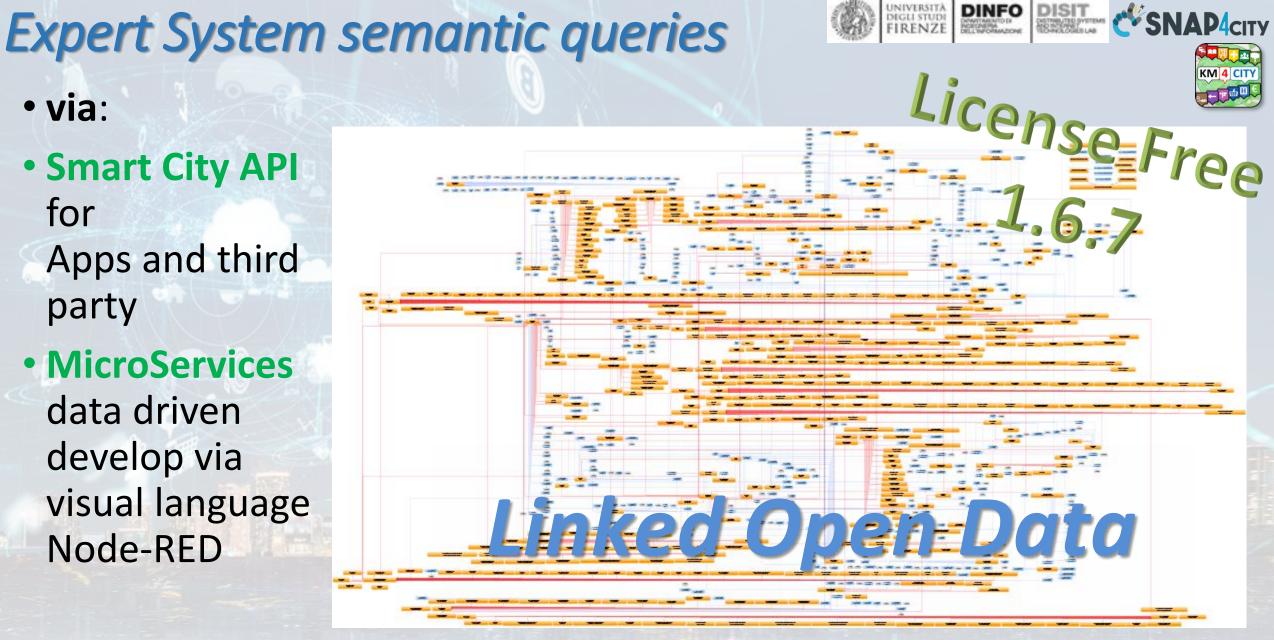
- Snap4City efficient tools for
 - Bidirectional data channels
 - Any format, any channel, any data, any broker, any protocol, ...
 - Km4City Knowledge base Ontology reasoning on geo, space, time, relationships



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https://www.snap4city.org/19

for

Big Data Analytics + Artificial Intelligence

- Short and Long terms predictive models on:
 - traffic, parking, people flow, maintenance, land sliding, NO2
- 3D Flow prediction: Pollutant (NOX, NO2, ...)
- Early warning, City Indexes, etc.
- AI & XAI:
 - RF, XGBoost, BRNN, RNN, SVR, DNN, LSTM, CNN-LSTM, Autoencoders, ...
 - Clustering: K-means, K-Medoid, ...
 - XAI: Shap, variations, ..
- Modelling, simulation, routing
 - Traffic Flow reconstruction
 - Constrained Routing
- What-IF analysis (simulation + AI + data)
- Based on several computational models:
 - trajectories, OD matrices, Typical Time Trends, etc.

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course2020/da/S

CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 202 nap4City-4th-slot-Data-Analytic-v4-6.pdf



to cope with

- any data, format
- any channel, protocol
- any AI/ML
- any place
- online development
- multi-tenant
- Secure, PENTest
- GDPR, privacy
- → low costs
- → easy to evolve



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SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Smart City Control Room Florence Metropolitan City

Multiple Domain Data

- Thousands of Open/Private data, POI, IOT, etc.
- *mobility and transport*: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, ...
- **AND**: environment, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social & social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, ...

Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers

- Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.
- Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis
- Historical and Real Time data
 - Billions of Data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API
- Since 2017

https://www.snap4city.org/747 CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022













- Smart City Control Room
- Dashboards and Services
- Mobile App: Firenze Where What



Florence Case

- Mobility:
 - quality of public transportation service (mean delay on bus-stops)
 - public transport operators schedule and paths, routing, multimodal routing
 - traffic flow reconstruction
 - Smart parking: predictions
 - Accidents and events, Log, heatmaps

Environment:

- smart irrigators
- smart waste
- Sensors: PM10. PM2.5,....
- Heatmaps: PM10, PM2.5,
- NOX predictions

Energy:

- recharging stations (fast and reg.)
- consumption meters (smart info)
- smart light, street lights

Weather

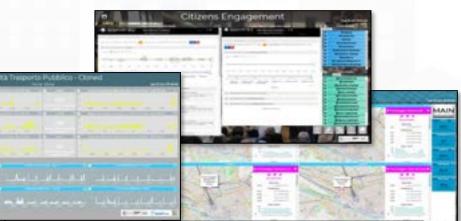
• Forecast and actual



- Social:
 - smart benches
 - Twitter monitoring, Sentiment analysis, NLP text
 - TV camera streams
- People Flows:
 - Wi-Fi, people flow
 - Origin destination matrices
- Governmental and Communications:
 - KPI of the City
 - Digital Signage
 - Civil protection, Resilience (Resolute)
- **Tourism and Culture:**
 - POI, etc.

Analysis:

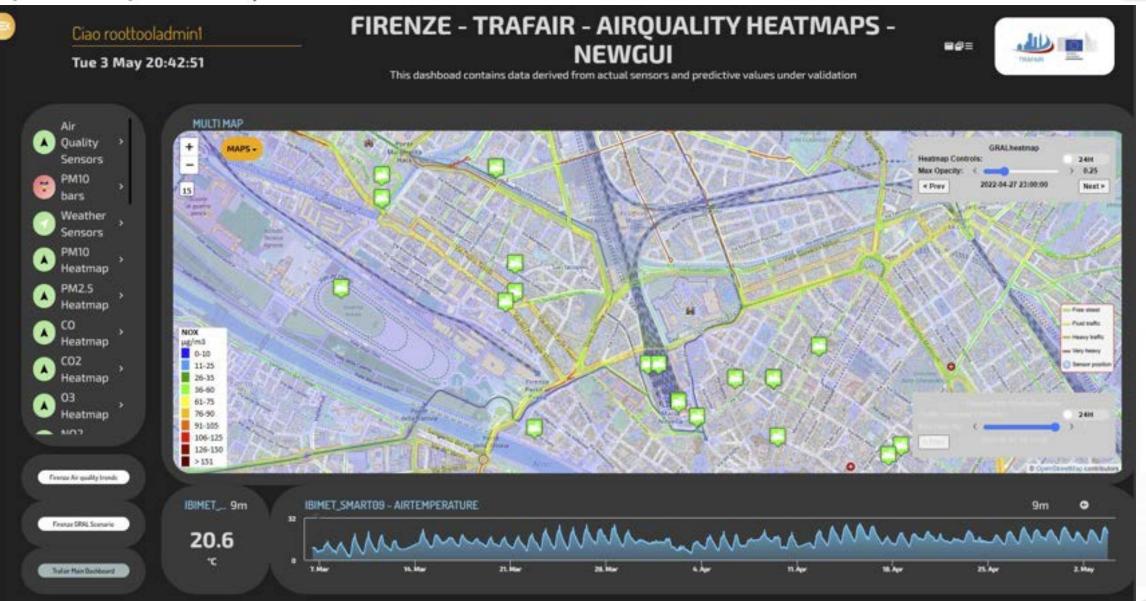
- what-if routing, scenarios,
- traffic flow, environmental predictions











https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/BaloomEDaskaphp?iddashoard=MzQyMw==



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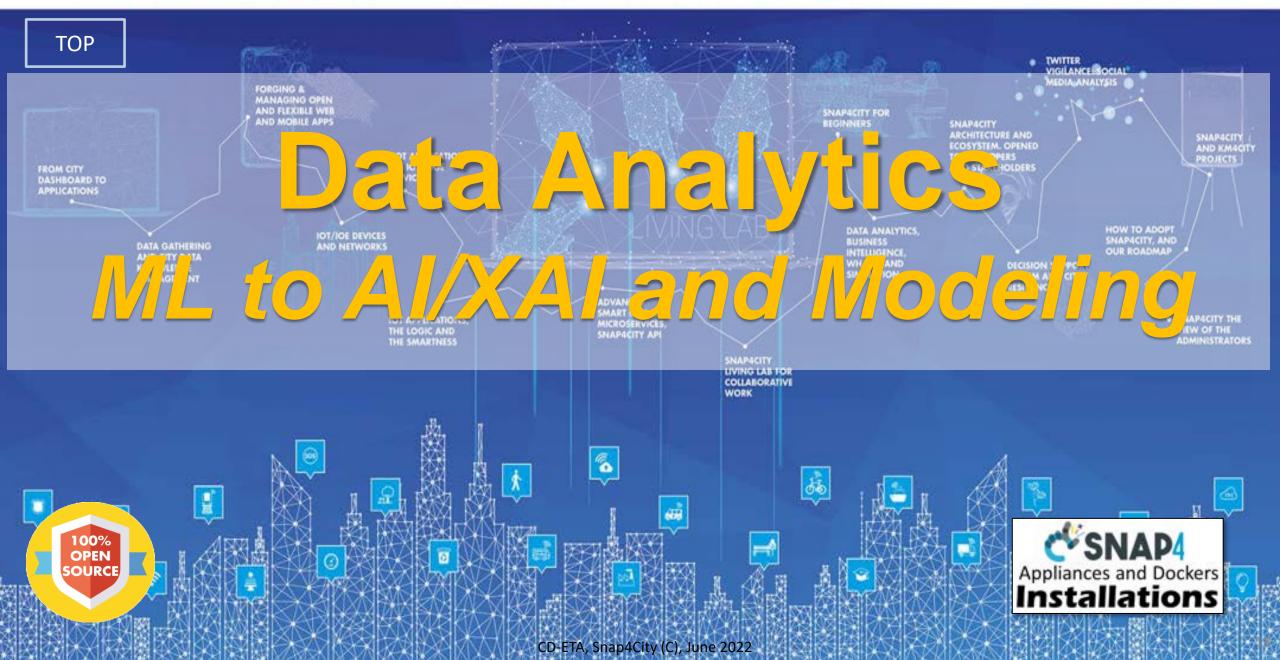
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Time Trend Chart: Glob - Day

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES













- 15 Minute City Index:
 - 13 differente subindexes

- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
 - Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization
- Predictive maintenance

- 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
 - Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience
 - Effective and Low cost smart solutions
 - What-if analysis, Simulations



- Monitoring and Predictions for
 - NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, etc.
 - Traffic flow reconstruction



- Monitoring resource consuption,
- business intelligence tools for decision makers,
- Reduction production costs
- 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
 - Shortening justice time
 - Predictiction of mediation proneness
 - Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Mobility and Transport Traffic Flow Analysis

- Multiple Domain Data
 - Traffic Flow sensors, city structure, weather

Decision Makers Multiple Locations

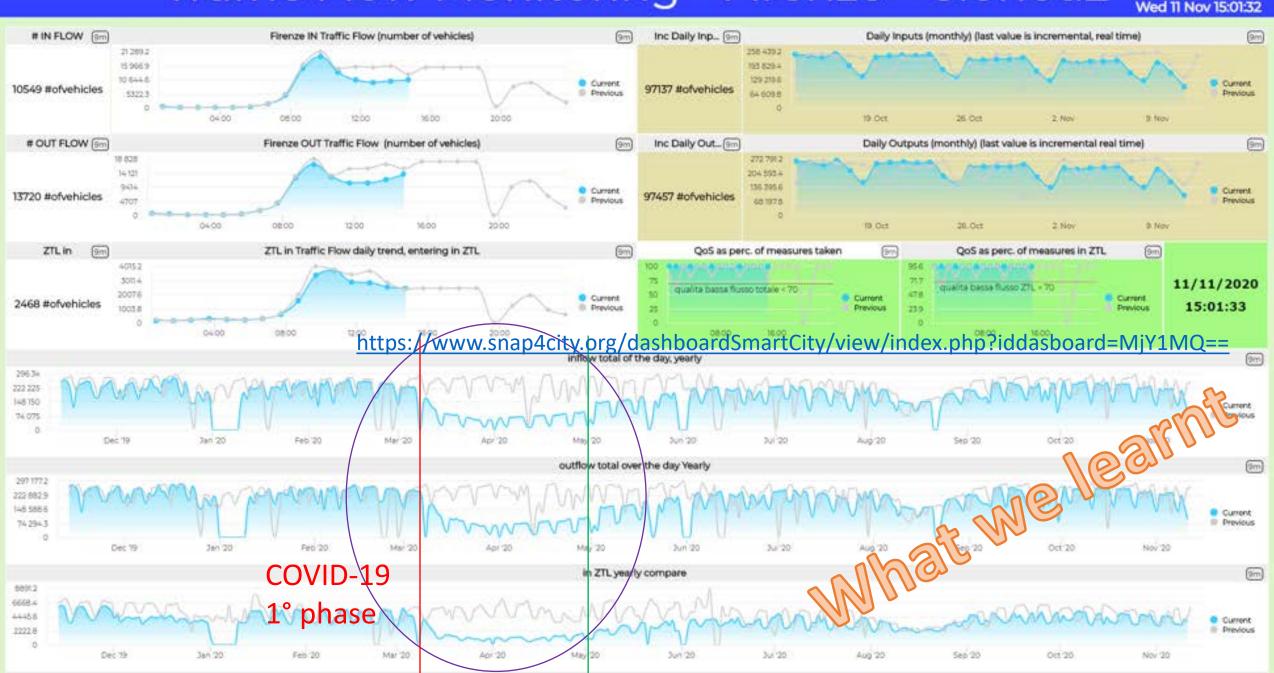
- Real time Monitoring, predictions
- Traffic Flow Predictions,
- Traffic Reconstructions, routing
- Dashboards, What-IF analysis
- Mobile App, people flows
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Dashboards, Mobile App
- Since 2017, 2019

Cities: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno, Modena, Santiago di Compostela





Traffic Flow Monitoring - Firenze - Cloned2





I would arrive to surely Park in 45 Minutes??



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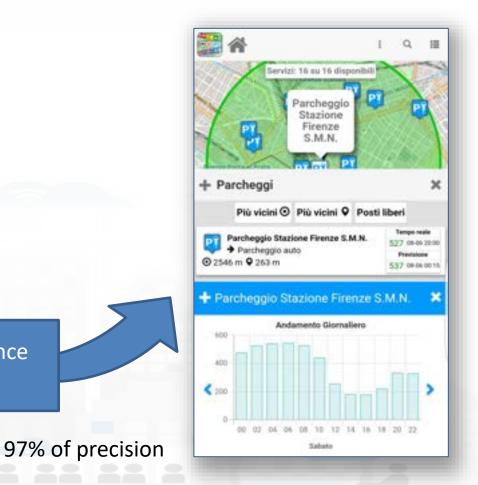
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Categ	Features	Description of features variable						
Baseline features of free slot data	Free parking slots	Real number of available slots recorded every 15 minutes						
	Time	Hours and minutes						
	Month	Month of the year (1-12)						
	Day	Day of the month (1-31)						
	Day week	Day of the week (0-6)						
	Weekend	0 for working days, 1 else						
ke features	Previous observation's difference (POD)	Difference between the number of free spaces at time <i>i</i> and number of free spaces at time (<i>i</i> - 15 minutes) recorded in the previous week						
Baselin	Subsequent observation's difference (SOD)	Difference between the number of free spaces at time <i>i</i> , and the number of free spaces at time (<i>i</i> + 15 minutes) recorded in the previous week						
Weather features	Temperature	City temperature measured one hour earlier than Time (°C)						
	Humidity	City humidity measured one hour earlier than Time (%)						
	Rainfall	City rainfall measured one hour earlier than Time (mm)						
Traffic Sensors features	Average Vehicle Speed	Average speed of vehicles on the road being closest to the parking, over one- hour period (km/h)						
	Vehicle Flow	Number of vehicles passing by closest to the parking, over one-hour period						
	Average Vehicle Time	Average of distance between vehicles, over one-hour period						
	Vehicle	Number of vehicles per kilometer, over						
	Concentration	one-hour period						

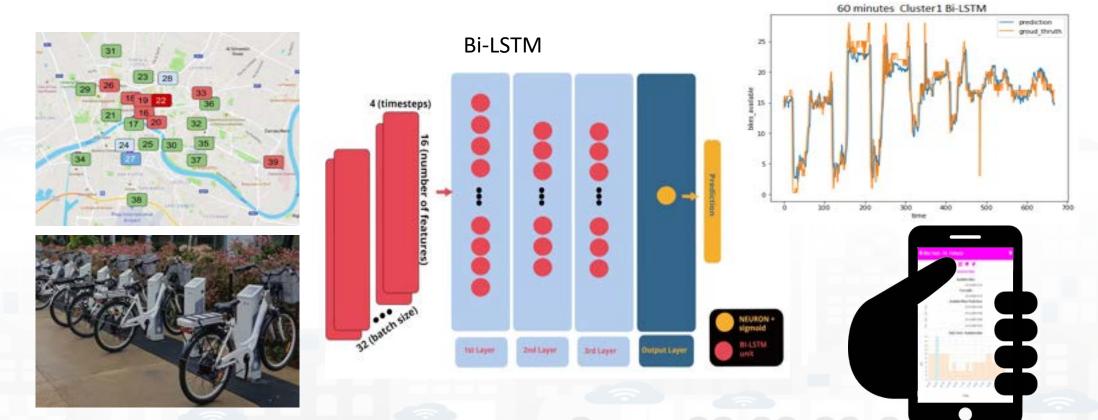
Artificial Intelligence Predictions







Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations



E. Collini, P. Nesi and G. Pantaleo, "Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 124337-124347, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3110794. https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9530580

Tuscany Region

- Dashboards & Services:
 - **Mobility**: public transport operators schedule and paths, traffic Fi-Pi-Li main road, parking status and predictions, traffic sensors, Origin Destination matrix, routing, multimodal routing, etc.
 - Social: Hospitals and triage, etc.
 - Environment: sensors, heatmaps,
 - alerting,
 - Pollution Forecast: NOX, NO2
 - Weather Forecast,
 - Culture and Tourisms
 - Etc.

• Mobile App and MicroApplications:

- Tuscany in a Snap (all stores)
- Tuscany where what... km4city (all stores)
- Numbers: 1.5 M complex events per day CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022



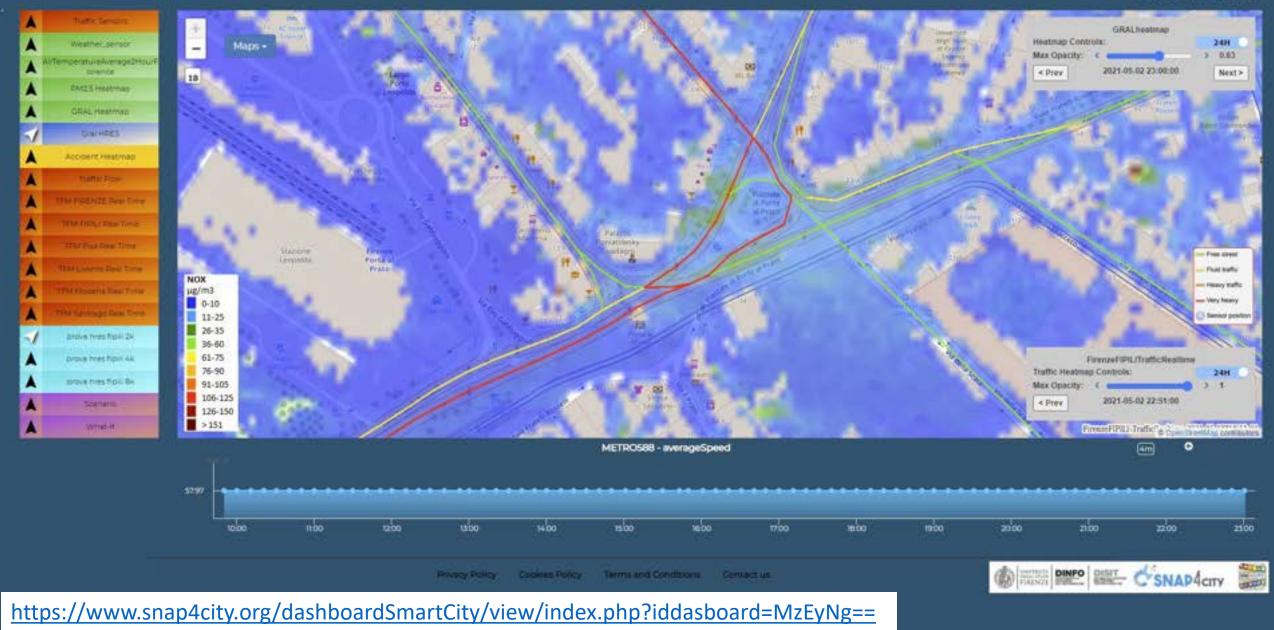
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Traffic Flow Manager on multiple cities

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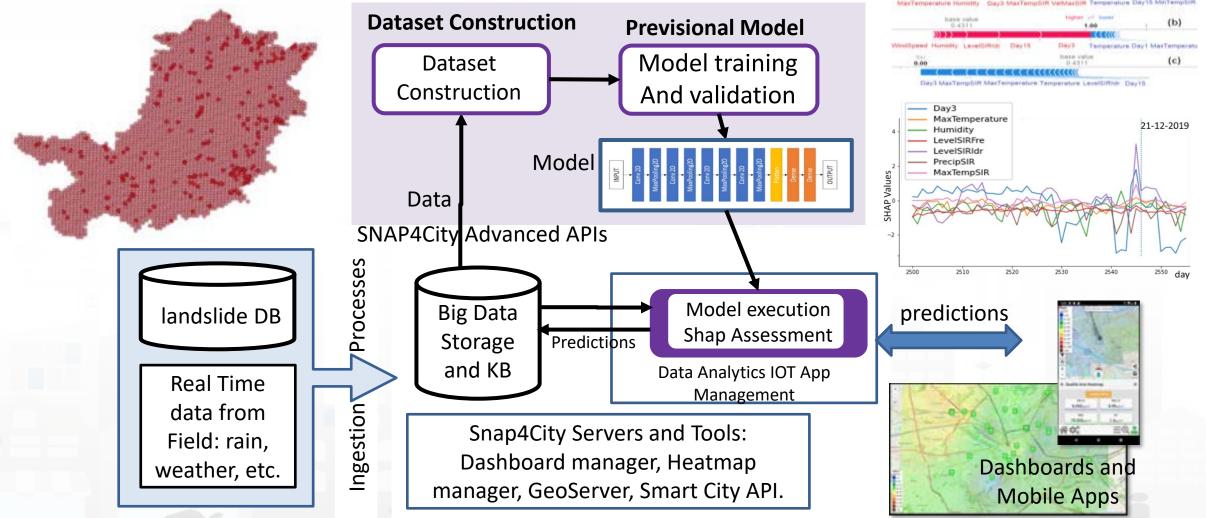


CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022





Predicting Land slides



E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328. <u>https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9732490</u> CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022 (a)



FIRENZE DELINFORMAZIONE DELINF

Computing Traffic Flow into CO2 sensor area

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Traffic Flow data

- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2
- Dense estimation of CO2 into the city is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data

Detailed CO2 estimation



S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <u>https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/</u>

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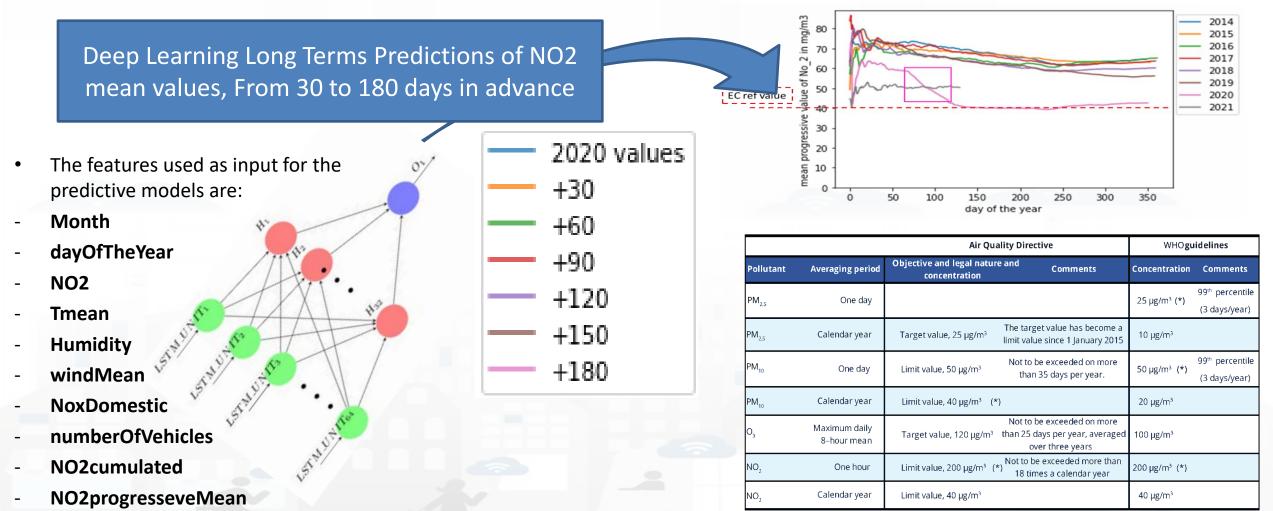
Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

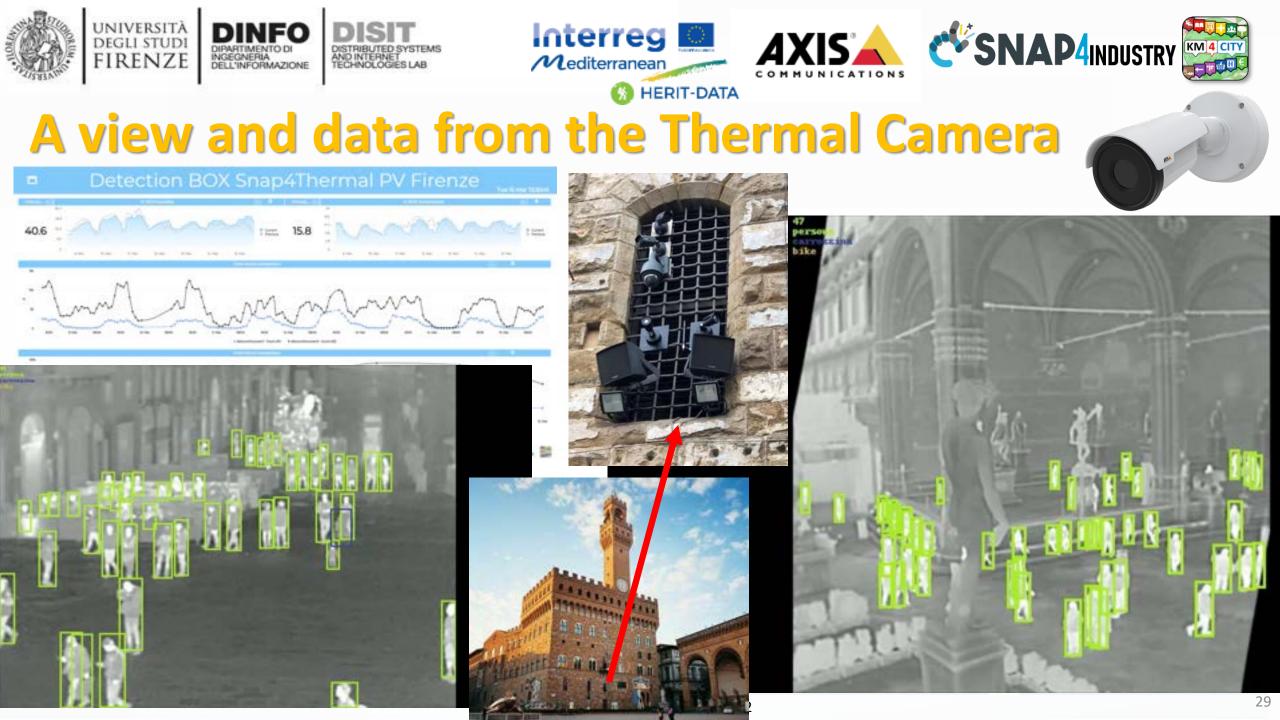
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numberOfVehiclesCumulated







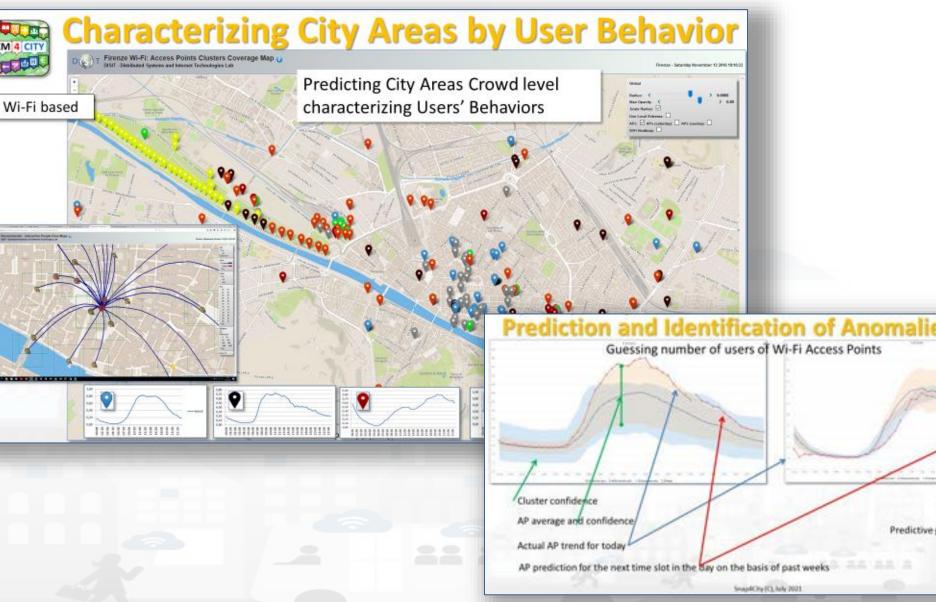


KM 4 CITY





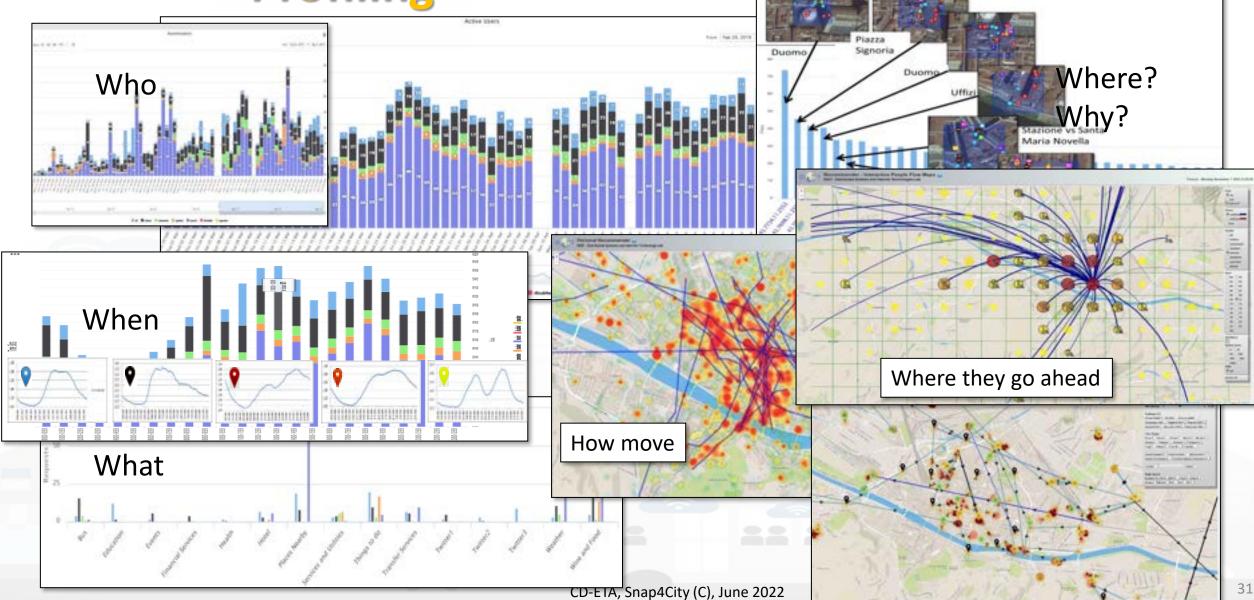
- Prediction of people flows on the basis of Wi-Fi data
- Anomaly detection
- Resolute H2020
- Classification of city areas



DINFO DISIT USER Behavior Analyser for Collective



Profiling





To propose suggestions and Engage city user I need to know how they are moving

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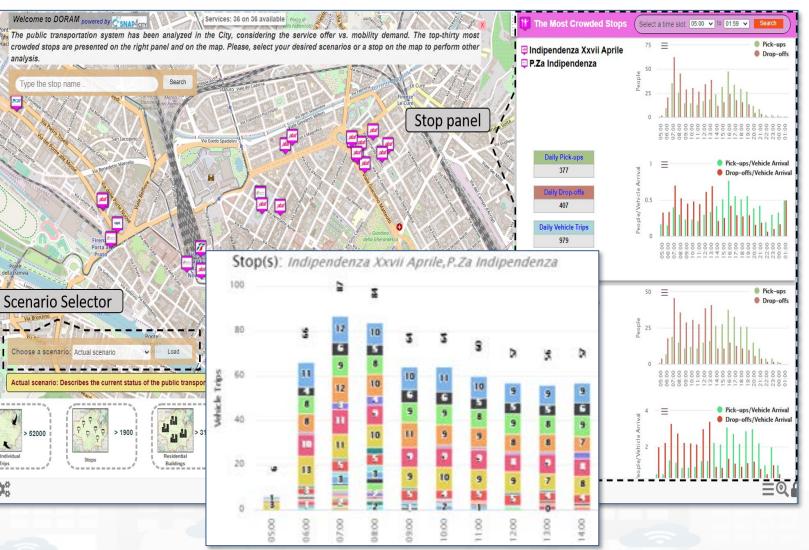
Analysis of

- **Demand** of Mobility
 - Via OD matrices
 - POI, city structure, etc.

With respect to

- **Offert** of Transportation:
 - Public services
 - Private services
 - Multiple agencies
 - GTFS

Critical Busses, busstops, paths, rides, etc.



https://www.snap4city.org/odanalyzer/#b

DORAM

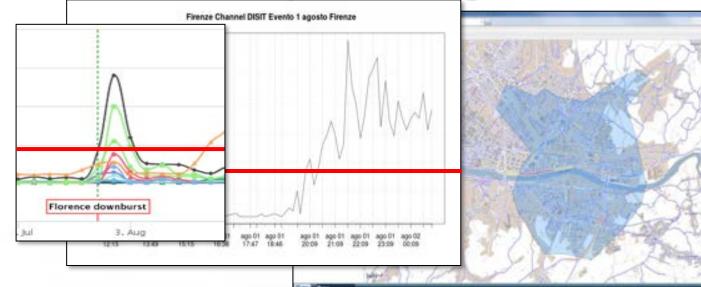
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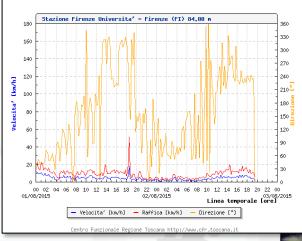
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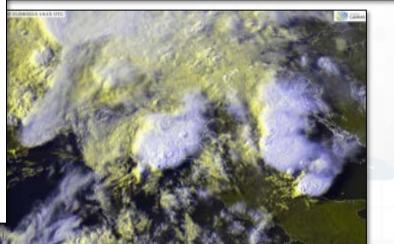




Early Warning

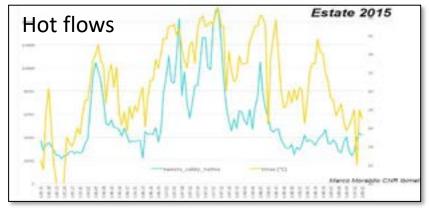




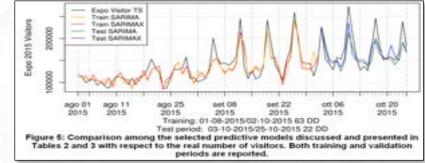


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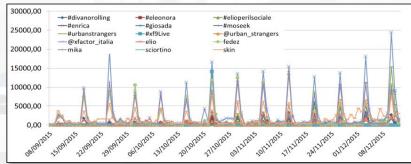
Predictive models



Attendance at long lasting events: EXPO2015



Attendance at recurrent events: TV, footbal







TV on Florence

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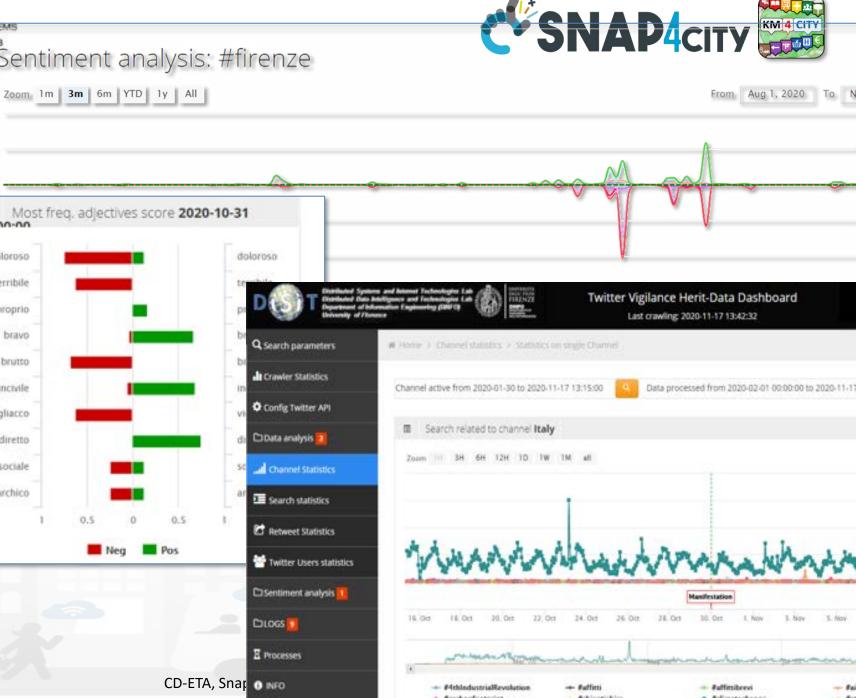
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DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB Sentiment analysis: #firenze



SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







15MinCityIndex

What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

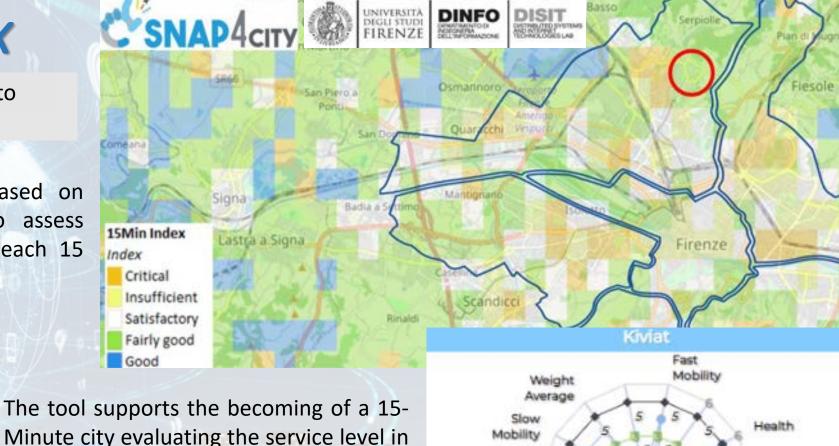
Using the Open Data:

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.







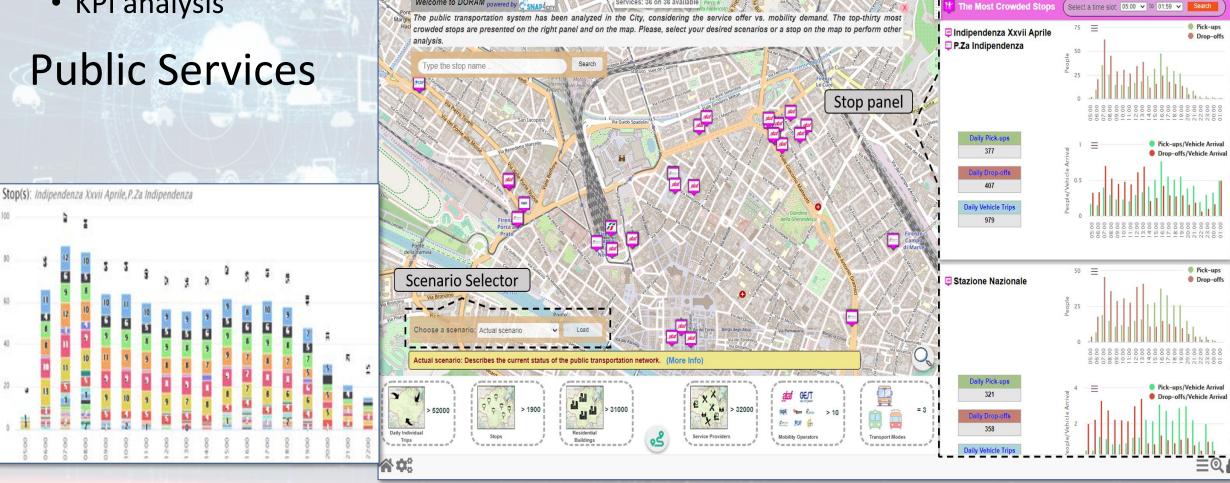
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjkzOA== CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022

What-if Analysis on Pub Transport

- Definition of scenarious impact on
 - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.

Welcome to DORAM

• KPI analysis



Services: 36 on 36 available



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Decision Support Systems

\odot Pianificazione eventi, via what-if analysis

- $\circ~$ Cambio nella struttura a grafo della citta
- Impatto sui flussi persone e veicoli
- Adattamento: trasporto pubblico, traffico, gestione pedonale, etc.

\odot Reazione immediata ad eventi naturali o meno

- o Tutto è già pronto e aggiornato in tempo reale
- Ogni vista è contestualizzata in termini di dati: descrittivi e prescrittivi

Digital Twin

- Maggiore dettaglio nei dati integrati di contesto
- Maggiore realismo nelle deduzioni e rappresentazioni
- Minore frammentazione e disuniformità nelle viste a supporto delle decisioni







SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







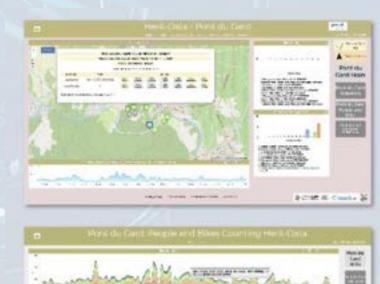
Pont du Gard

Tourism Domain

- KPIs
- Social Media
- People Flows
- Bike Flows

Dashboards

- Monitoring KPI
- People and bikes flows
- Twitter Vigilance
- Historical and updated data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Dashboard
- Since 2020













https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzE1Mw== CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 20



Dubrovnik

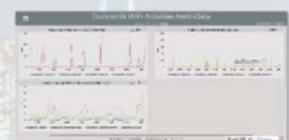
Tourism Domain

- Counting People
- TV Cameras and WiFi
- Social Media
- Dashboards
 - Monitoring and real time control
 - People flow
 - Twitter Vigilance
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Dashboard
- Since 2020







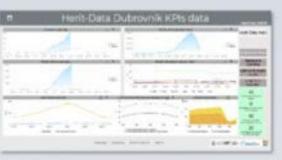






CVSNAP4city







CD-ETA, Snap4City (C), June 2022 <u>https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzEONg==</u>





Valencia, FSMLR

- Tourism Domain
 - Counting People
 - Environmental data
 - Social Media
- Dashboards
 - Monitoring and real time control
 - People flow
 - Twitter Vigilance
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Dashboard
- Since 2020



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https://www.snap4city.org/4

- <u>Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram</u>
- <u>Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data</u>
- <u>Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente</u>
- MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications
- <u>Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications</u>
- <u>Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARe Terra</u>
- <u>Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data</u>
- <u>Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims</u>
- <u>Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall</u>
- Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. (Italiano)
- <u>Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows</u>
- <u>Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation</u>
- <u>Scenario: Energy Monitoring</u>
- <u>Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools</u>
- <u>Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control (smart city, industry 4.0)</u>
- <u>Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant (industry 4.0)</u>
- <u>Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2</u>
- <u>Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp</u>
- <u>Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data</u>
- <u>Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities</u>
- <u>Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi</u>
- <u>Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data</u>
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room
- Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What ... Km4City, Toscana in a Snap
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour

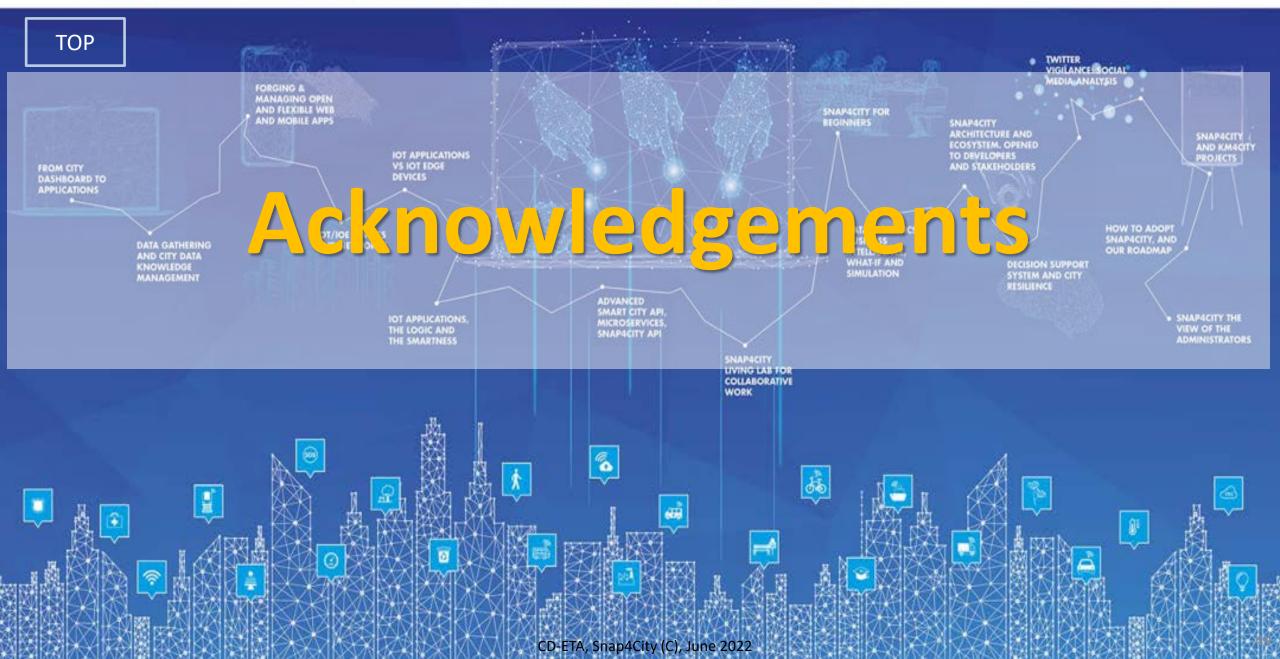




- Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices, Algorithms and tools
- Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki
- Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality
- <u>Data Analytic: Analyzing Public</u> <u>Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand</u>

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





https://www.snap4city.org/577



On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	lst part (*)	2nd part (*)	3rd part (*)	4th part (*)	5th part (*)	6th part (*)	7th part (*)
what	General	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App
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> 16 mobile Apps

- > 2 Million of structured data per day
- > 520 IoT Applications/node-RED
- > 700 web pages with training
- > 60 videos, training videos

EUROPEAN D

Trials in Israel, Brasile, Australia, India, etc.....

Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bologna (I)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)

100% OPEN

SOURCE

- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)



Passed



https://www.Snap4City.org

- > 7 running installations
 - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
 - Altair, Italmatic,
- 13 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
 - >40 cities/area
- Wide MULTI-tenant deploy, e.g.,
 - 18 Organizations / tenant
 - > 7400 users on
 - > 1400 Dashboards



Access Level: Public

Date: 05-04-2021

Version 5.3





 <u>https://www.snap4city.</u> <u>org/drupal/sites/default</u> <u>/files/files/Snap4City-</u> <u>PlatformOverview.pdf</u>





Be smart in a SNAP!





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