



Merging Virtual Reality and Digital Fabrication in Heritage applications

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Content

- Interactive Graphics, Virtual/Augmented Reality, 3D Fabrication:
→ **enabling technologies** for Cultural Heritage application
- A review of some results and experiences focusing mostly on applications for **museums** (fruition)

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Manipulating a 3D object for telling its story

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3DHOP

<http://3dhop.net/>

3DHOP (3D Heritage Online Presenter)

- open-source platform for web-based 3D model presentation

Why **3DHOP**?

- To support the construction of **multimedia presentations** on the web OR locally

BUT

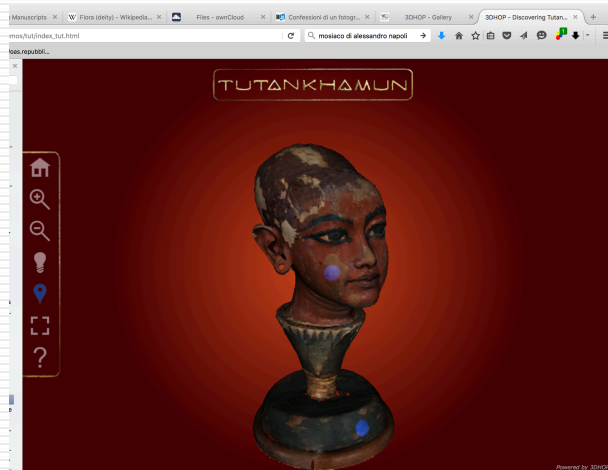
- Should be **easy to use** (no programming, just configuration of standard layouts)
- **Flexible** (CNR implements and provides **several different presentation layouts**)
- Oriented to **web designers**, NOT to CG programmers

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3DHOP - Demo from the web

□ <http://www.3dhop.net/>



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Why duplicate on the web?

- Convergence of desktop and web 3D graphics allows to develop installations which could be distributed in a museum and on the web → really a plus for museum managers
- Issues to consider:
 - more complicated is the interaction and display mng, more complex is to provide the same experience on the web
 - design for two stages (museum & web) is more costly

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- ❑ **AR:** Interactive systems to **Augment** the reality
 - ❑ Two experiences done in the framework of the **EC NoE "V-MUST"** (coordinated by CNR)

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Augmented 3D graphics

Revealing Flashlight (INRIA Bordeaux)

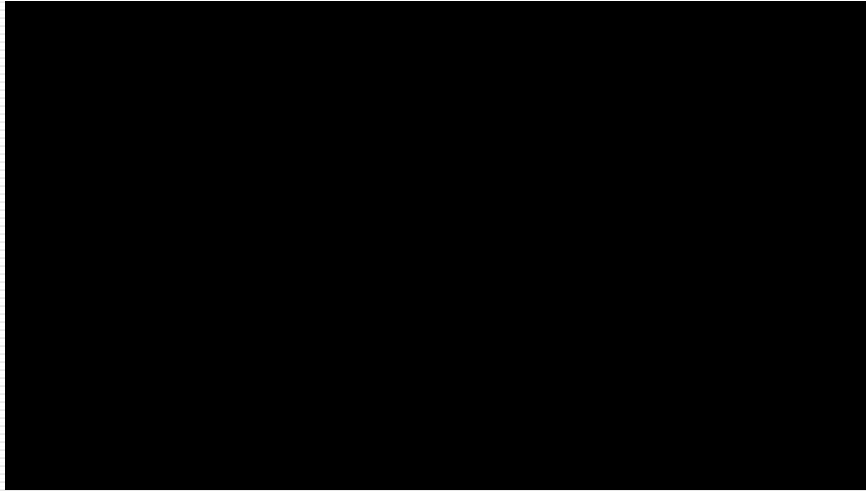
- ❑ Goal: project content on a real artwork, to **enhance** it
- ❑ **Flashlight metaphor**
- ❑ Interaction: very straightforward, just point with your finger and the flashlight will follow your finger
- ❑ Implemented using a **Leap Motion** device

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Augmented 3D graphics

Video:



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Augmented 3D graphics

AR-tifact (Fraunhofer)

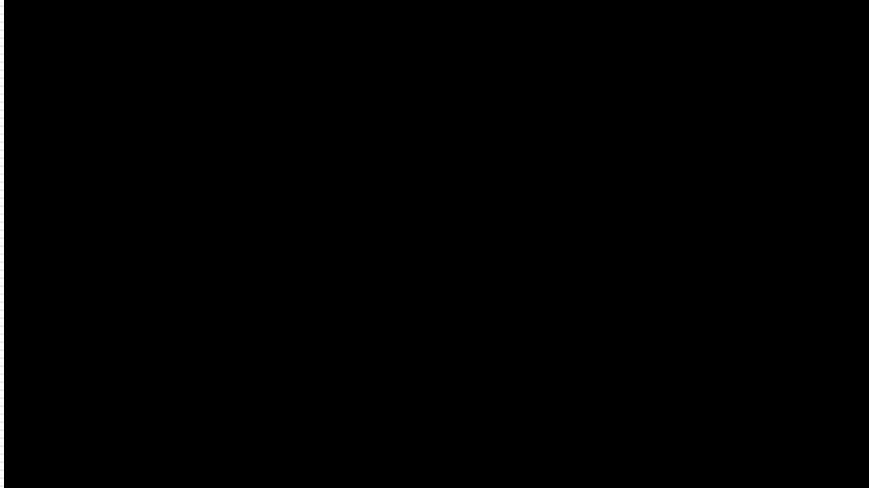
- ❑ Allows to augment an artifact by using any mobile system (phone/tablet)
- ❑ **Interaction:** very straightforward, rotate the portable device around your object
- ❑ Implemented using **image-matching** (to gather info on the view direction over the artwork – *tracking and registration*)

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Augmented 3D graphics

Video:



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Just 3D or also other media types?

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Storytelling of **coin collections** by means of RTI
 Two museums in Pisa:
Museo Palazzo Blu and
Museo Nazionale di San Matteo

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RTI for enhanced exposition

REQUEST: Presenting to the public a collection of **coins** in an innovative way

PROBLEM: Effective museum exposition is not easy

- Small, seen from a distance
- Double side (one off)
- Hidden knowledge of details and engravings

WHERE

- "San Matteo" National Museum, and "Palazzo Blu" Museum, Pisa



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RTI Coins – A kiosk and on the web

Interactive kiosk

- Organization of the coins in categories and present these categories
- **Virtual inspection** of each coin:
 - RTI manipulation (HSH)
 - Presentation of the coin
 - Hotspots on selected areas to tell the story of coin's details
- Kiosk: multi-touch screen + larger display

Content of the interactive kiosk was **published immediately also on the museum web!**

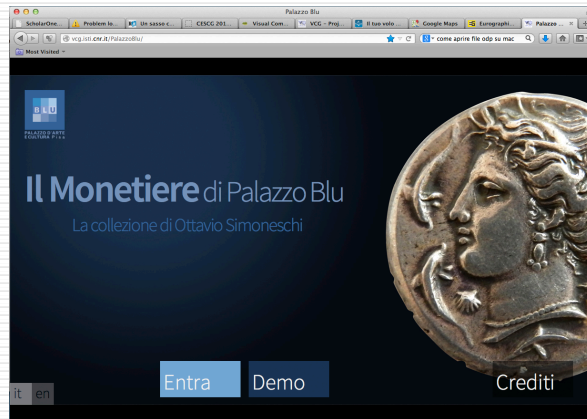
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Coin Kiosk - Demo

<http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/PalazzoBlu/>

<http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/SanMatteo/>



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RTI on the WEB - WebRTIViewer

Viewer built over **HTML5**
(javascript), WebGL, SpiderGL

- Implements a **multiresolution streamable** data format
 - High resolution RTI images (PTM and HSH)
 - High resolution images (JPG, PNG and TIFF)
- Asynchronous data loading



<http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/rti/webviewer.php>

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Presenting a large fresco on a vault

3D or panoramic image?

The case of the fresco of "Amore e Psyche" (Raffaello e Giovanni da Udine),
Villa Farnesina, Roma
<http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/farnesina/>

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Amore e Psyche, Villa farnesina

The colors of prosperity: the fruits of the old and new World

The Loggia of Cupid and Psyche - Villa Farnesina



Enter

It En

Credits

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How can we use results from 3D printing / fabrication in museums?

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3D Fabrication & Museums

- ☐ Current technology allows to produce replicas from digital 3D models
- ☐ Replace the standard **calco/moulding** approach with digital **3D print tech** to produce replicas
- ☐ Use replicas in museums
- ☐ ***From static to active replicas...***

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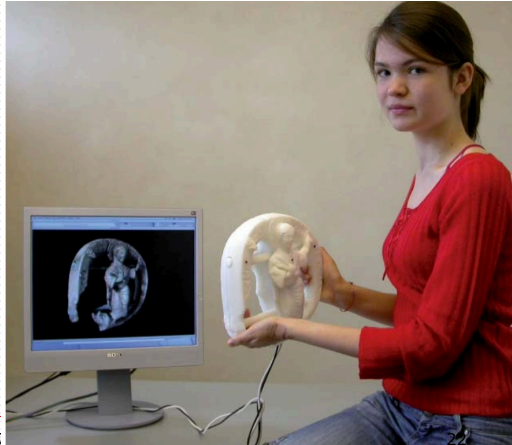
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3D Fabrication & Museums

- 3D printed replicas with **added sensors**

VisualDimension (Belgium)

- small physical buttons immersed in the 3D replica to activate video content



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3D Fabrication & Museums

- 3D printed replicas with added sensors

▪ TOOTEKO

- Near Field Communication (NFC) emitters immersed in the 3D replica
- User wears a NFC ring to locate those hot spots
- **Audio content** is automatically activated
- User receives it via an App on a smart device



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3D Fabrication & Museums

EC H2020 "EMOTIVE" (2016-2019)

- ❑ New storytelling tech for museums
- ❑ **CNR** task:
 - Augmented reality approaches by mixing 3D fabrication and high fidelity rendering
 - **Manipulating** a real artefact is a very intuitive approach for personal analysis
 - Provide a copy (plastic/gypsum) for direct manipulation
 - Augment visual quality by rendering in real time via a **HMD** (e.g. Hololens)

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3D Fabrication & Museums



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Conclusions

- ❑ Technology ready and stable for presenting and visualizing high-fidelity RTI or 3D data on the web & in museums
- ❑ **Convergence of kiosk-based and web resources**
→ cheaper development and increased dissemination
- ❑ Plenty of potential uses in museums, research, documentation, restoration, didactic
- ❑ **Open data:** crucial common goal, still hard to reach, many professionals have a strong sense of property over their data, many issues in sharing data...

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Questions?

- ❑ **Contact:**
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Remind to submit to:



ACM Journ. on Computing and Cultural Heritage (JOCCH)

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