

Methodology for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the Action Plans

Document/Deliverable

name

Monitoring plan for Action Plans

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1 Introduction

Many European urban areas face a series of environmental challenges linked to mobility – congestion linked to air pollution. Based on the experience, sustainable urban mobility planning cannot be achieved without the commitment of key stakeholders such as public administrations, transport and mobility planners and travellers. Citizens' engagement in mobility planning is often a big challenge for authorities since it requires deep knowledge of marketing and sociological aspects.

E-smartec aims at reinforcing existing policies and programmes by enhancing each step of mobility planning with the deployment of targeted marketing techniques for linking bottom-up and top-down decision making. The overall goal is to develop Action Plans that provide tailored guidelines on citizens' and stakeholders engagement marketing techniques. Eventually esmartec is expected to contribute to the urban dimension of regional and local mobility policymaking by enhancing sustainable measures acceptance level, thus contributing to the implementation of the EU goal on the transition to a low carbon economy.

The 6 e-smartec 'test-bed' areas of the Action Plans include: Bratislava Self Governing Region (represented by University of Zilina), Region of Central Macedonia (represented by Regional Development Fund of the Region of Central Macedonia on behalf of the Region of Central Macedonia), Lazio Region (represented by Rome Mobility Agency), North Limburg (represented by Municipality of Venlo), West Midlands (represented by Coventry University Enterprises Ltd) and State of Hessen (represented by Hessen Trade & Invest GmbH/ Centre of Competence for Sustainable Urban Mobility). With the lead partner CERTH (Centre for Research and Technology Hellas), the communication leader POLIS (Promotion of Operational Links with Integrated Services) and the technical support partner LCU (Link Campus University), the e-smartec consortium brings together 9 partners from 7 countries, engaged to further enhance the inclusiveness of sustainable mobility planning and the awareness of sustainable mobility interventions.

Funded under the Interreg Europe Programme and the thematic area of Low Carbon Economy, the e-smartec project initiated at the beginning of August 2019 and unfolds into two phases of a total duration of three years: phase 1 (two and a half years duration), where an exchange of experience process takes place, resulting in the regional Action Plans formulation and phase 2 (one year duration), where the Action Plans are implemented.

This Deliverable is part of Task 1.5 "Methodology for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the Action Plans" during the 2nd phase of the e-smartec project. The objective of this report is to enhance resource management planning process and assess likelihood of risks for implementation of the submitted action plans by the e-smartec regions as well as to monitor the action plans progress and contingency plans on potential risks in order to cope with the problems.



2 The Monitoring Tool Implemented

2.1 Monitoring Methodology

The e-smartec monitoring methodology entails identification of threats to the action plans implementation, their associated risks and mitigation measures implemented to reduce these risks.

Monitoring means regularly checking to which extent the measures described in the action plans are implemented on the ground, evaluating the results of these measures and gathering evidence of success. Therefore, the e-smartec monitoring plan includes early risk identification, assessment of their potential importance and estimation of the level of probable failure of the Action Plans (APs) implementation identified by the e-smartec responsible partners. If a risk is assessed to be higher than acceptable, required mitigation actions to reduce its potential effects will be defined. Since risks are dynamic, it is also expected that new risks may appear, while some others may be discarded. New risks identified will be assessed in term of probability and impact in collaboration with the project lead partner.

2.2. Risk analysis and management

To efficiently monitor the implementation of the actions described in Part 3 of this report, each Region partner will be responsible for the identification of risks at the Action Plan implementation level, and by regularly monitoring them, the partners will prevent to the greatest extent possible that risks materialise into implementation barriers. Each partner region will ensure that swift and immediate action will be taken to address and solve risks as early as possible.

In order to account for potential risks when implementing the different project Action Plans and ensure a suitable response if any aspect (s) do not go as planned, the partner region will take a proactive approach to the risk management by carrying out a preliminary analysis of potential risks during the e-smartec 2nd phase. The partner region will brainstorm and categorise potential risks, discuss and implement pragmatic, realistic contingency plans. By acknowledging possible risks, the project coordinator will be well equipped to deal with failure before, rather than after it happens and to excel in preventing it.

The risk management strategy involves two procedures:

- Risk Analysis, which aims at identification of specific risks and assessment of their
 potential importance and estimation of the level of probable failure of the Action Plans
 implementation. If a risk is assessed as acceptable, the required action(s) to address
 the risk and reduce its potential effects will be defined;
- Risk Management aims at planning necessary activities and/or actions to reduce the effects of risk.

The e-smartec APs execution risks are specified within the Critical risks for implementation Tables which will be tracked, monitored and reported throughout the 2nd phase of project according to the proposed timeline for each APs activities. The Tables contain five different sections as listed below:

Output Indicator, where main activities envisaged for each AP based on the nature
of the action/s are identified.



- Result Indicator where the specific description of the action plans that is quantifiable
 and measurable is indicated such as number of planned events, number of involved
 schools and number of involved stakeholders.
- Description of critical risks for implementation estimated for each risk exposure.
- Level of risk likelihood: Low/ Medium/High.
- Proposed risk-mitigation measures that are taken in case of risk exposure.

3 Risk mitigation measures

The e-smartec project envisages the below risks for the implementation of Action Plans during the 2nd phase of project for each e-smartec regions.

Bratislava self-governing region:

The main objective of Bratislava self-governing region (BSK) Action Plan relies on the need for a sustainable mobility strategy that prioritises the regional public transport network to reduce private motorized traffic congestion and improve the regional public transport level of service (LOS) desired by users as indicated in "Integrated regional operational program 2014 - 2020" and the under preparation "Integrated regional operational program 2021 - 2027". The focus should be on:

- o Increasing the attractiveness and efficiency of public passenger transport,
- o Developing integrated transport systems,
- Supporting accessible and emission-free or low-emissions urban and suburban public transport.

The three proposed activities in BSK region AP are employing Word of Mouth marketing technique, Dialogue marketing and public consultation and public events engagement methods to guarantee the higher implementation success of the Action Plan.

With regard to the BSK's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of region's SPI as indicated in the e-smartec project proposal. All activities in the AP are planned to address the general public in addition to target groups in order to raise awareness of public transport options in the region.

The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage efficiently the occurred problems during the execution of proposed AP in the Bratislava region and achieving the target of SPI which is 30% of citizens to benefit from the incorporation of marketing techniques for behaviour change and citizens' engagement in mobility planning (in total of 628 686 citizens) at the end of their implementation period.

Table 1. Critical risks for implementation of APs in the Bratislava self-governing region

Action number	Output Indicator	Result Indicator	Description of critical risks for implementation	Level of risk likelihood	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
1	Short lectures		00.100.0 11 1101	Medium	✓ Early communication
	on topics	schools	be interested in		with stakeholders,
	related to	involved	organising the		including schools

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	public transport as a key contributor in urban sustainability supports by student competition	in the competiti on (4)	events and participating in the competition • Low number of students involved in the competition		 ✓ Presenting the benefits of participating in organising such an event ✓ Presenting benefits of participating in the competition to students
2	Panel meetings with citizens to increase citizens and commuters' engagement in transport- related discussions	Number of implemen ted panel meetings (3)	Low interest in attending panel meetings	Low	 ✓ Thorough preparation and implementation of meeting promotion choice of ✓ Selection of interesting topics for discussion
3	Car-free street event with aim to encourage experience of commuting to city centre using sustainable modes	Number of implemen ted car- free street events (1)	Complexity of implementation Negative response to the upcoming event from citizens and businesses	Medium	✓ Communication with citizens and stakeholders ✓ Explanation of event benefits

Region of Central Macedonia

The main objective of Region of Central Macedonia (RCM) Action Plan relies on contributing mainly to the strengthening of SUMPs in the Region and raising awareness of sustainable school transportation and activating participatory planning.

The two proposed activities in RCM region AP are employing Digital marketing, Dialogue marketing and Cause marketing techniques and E-participation-, E-engagement, Focus group, Experts panel, Public events and Raising awareness campaign engagement methods for guaranteeing the higher implementation success of Action plan.

With regard to the RCM's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of region's SPI through the competence center which is used by more than 20 Municipalities. This will enhance at least 10 SUMPs by uploading material that can be used from the relevant staff in order to enhance the participatory approaches & marketing techniques. The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage efficiently the occurred problems during the execution of proposed AP in the region of Central Macedonia and achieving the target of SPI which is 10 SUMPs enhanced by participatory approaches & advanced marketing techniques at the end of their implementation period.



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Table 2. Critical risks for implementation of APs in region of central Macedonia

Action number	Output Indicator	Result Indicator	Description of critical risks for	Level of risk likelihood	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
1	Delivery of the map groups of organizations and citizens in order to meet the participatory requirements	1 map uploaded in the Region's SUMP Competenc e Center (CC-SUMP)	Timely creation of the relevant material and upload to the CC-SUMP	Low	✓ Proper management of the process so as to ensure the timely delivery of the material and upload to the CC-SUMP
	Interactive roadmap regarding the use of appropriate marketing techniques in SUMPs	1 roadmap uploaded in the CC- SUMP	Timely creation of the relevant material and upload to the CC-SUMP	Low	✓ Proper management of the process so as to ensure the timely delivery of the material and upload to the CC-SUMP
	 Number of additional good practices or video tutorials 	10 good practices uploaded in the CC- SUMP	Timely creation of the relevant material and upload to the CC-SUMP	Low	✓ Proper management of the process so as to ensure the timely delivery of the material and upload to the CC-SUMP
	At least two meetings with executives of Municipalities of the Region for providing advice on currently ROP funded	2 meetings implement ed with the participatio n of the executives of the Municipaliti es	Low participation of the Municipalities' executives to the meetings	Medium	✓ Timely information of the Municipalities' executives, and personal communication for their engagement to participating in the event
	 Projects Number of new registered forum members (Municipal executives) 	10 new members registered in the forum of the CC_SUMP	Delinquency of Municipal executives to proceed with the registration in the forum of CC-SUMP	Medium	✓ Further digital promotion and reminders, through e-mail and communication via phone
2	 Meeting with executives of interested Municipalities 	Participants from at least 8 different	Low participation of the Municipalities'	Medium	✓ Timely information of the Municipalities' executives, and personal



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and stakeholders	Municipaliti es	executives to the meetings		communication for their engagement to participating in the event, which is considered of high interest for the Municipalities
Implementati on of the action	• 1 event per year	No implementatio n of the action due to incomplete administrative processes	Low	✓ Administrative processes completed at proper time allowing the implementation of the action.
Number of carers and guardians - students who participated in the event	• 50 participants	Low participation of the target group (carers and guardians - students) to the event.	Medium	✓ Timely promotion of the event through various channels (schools, social media, Region's and relevant Municipality's press releases, personal mail communication).

Lazio Region

The main objective of Lazio region (RSM) Action Plan relies on increasing the share of people cycling while increasing the multi-modality favouring Public transport usage as one of the priorities of the SUMP in Rome:

The four activities (tasks) proposed in RSM region AP will employ Dialogue marketing, Digital marketing, Word of Mouths Communication marketing techniques and Survey, Expert panel and E-participation campaign engagement methods for guaranteeing the higher implementation success.

With regard to the RSM's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of region's SPI through the app for bike-sharing, This will benefit all the citizens as they will offer them the opportunity to change mobility behaviour.

The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage efficiently the occurred problems during the execution of proposed AP in the Lazio region and achieving the target of SPI which is 70% of citizens to benefit from the incorporation of marketing techniques for behaviour change and citizens' engagement in mobility planning (in total of 4.174.123 citizens in the 25 cities) at the end of their implementation period.



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Table 3. Critical risks for implementation of APs in the Lazio region

Action number	Output Indicator	Result Indicator	Description of critical risks for implementation	Level of risk likelihoo d	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
1	Involve Citizens and employees Involve Shopkeepers Involve Companies RSM Mobility Agency promote and monitor	 Total number of single subscribers Number of companies involved through the Mobility Managers Number of shopkeepers subscribers 	 Technical risk (App) Low involvement 	Low	 ✓ Reiteration of communication campaign ✓ App updates if necessary

North Limburg region

The North Limburg region Action Plan aims to improve the accessibility and sustainability of mobility in the region by involving stakeholders in policy-making processes. Stakeholder engagement contributes to support of the policies and ensure their implementation. The policy instrument considered during the action plan development is Trendsportal, the regional sustainable urban mobility plan of the North Limburg region.

The three proposed activities in the North Limburg region's action plan primarily employ Dialogue marketing and engagement methods such as surveys and focus groups.

With regard to the North Limburg region's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of region's SPI through strengthening the implementation of the relevant to SUMP projects. The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage the occurred problems efficiently during the execution of the proposed AP in the North Limburg region and achieving the target of SPI which is 3 innovative projects strengthened to support low carbon mobility, initiated through co-creation of public and private partners at the end of their implementation period.

Table 4. Critical risks for implementation of APs in the North Limburg region

Action number	Output Indicator	Result Indicator	c	Description of ritical risks for mplementation	Level of risk likelihood	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
1	 Exchange of experience on marketing techniques 	Number of Trendsportal meetings with		Stakeholders aren't willing to prepare a presentation	Medium	✓ Reward stakeholders for their effort
	during	exchange of		about their experience		

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	Trendsportal meetings	of experience (6)			
	Exchange of experience on marketing techniques during Trendsportal meetings	Number of people with enhanced capacity (8)	Participants aren't interested in the subject	Medium	✓ Good preparation of the presentations
2	Performing Location Independent Working Scan at workplaces	Number of Location Independent Working Scan performed (10)	Workplaces aren't interested in the Location Independent Working Scan	Medium	✓ Promote the LOW- scan well amongst workplaces
	Performing Location Independent Working Scan at workplaces	Number of employees who qualify for Independent Working (100)	Employees aren't interested in the Location Independent Working Scan	Medium	✓ Promote the LOW- scan well amongst employees
3	Conducting one-to-one interviews with stakeholders	Number of one-to-one online interviews with stakeholders (10)	Stakeholders aren't interested in the one-to-one interviews	Low	✓ Convince stakeholders about the importance of the interviews
	Conducting map-based online questionnaire amongst people in North Limburg	Number of respondents of the map- based online questionnaire (400)	Not enough people take part in the map- based online questionnaire	Medium	✓ Promote the survey through as many channels as possible: schools, sport clubs, libraries, etc.

West Midlands

The Action Plan of West Midlands region focuses on extending and promoting the use of cycling and walking among citizens, commuters, visitors, and stakeholders in the region. The action plan is based on the needs of the region as defined in European Structural and Investment funds 2014 to 2020 Coventry and Warwickshire Strategy. As the ROP ended in 2020, the action plan aims at:

- Enhancing current projects (2014-2020) with Marketing Techniques aimed at promoting sustainable mobility
- Enhancing National and Regional funds (namely funds liked to Local Air Quality and the 'Commonwealth Active Communities' fund - which is a £4 million Sport England



fund to harness the power of the Games to support inactive people to become more active).

The AP of West Midlands contains three proposed activities that employ Word of Mouth marketing technique, Cause and Undercover Marketing and public event and gamification engagement methods for guaranteeing the higher implementation success of the action plan.

With regard to the West Midlands region's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of region's SPI as indicated in the e-smartec project proposal.

The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage efficiently the occurred problems during the execution of proposed AP in the West Midlands region and achieving the target of SPI which is 30 people with improved professional capacity (people who will deliver schemes) at the end of their implementation period.

Table 5. Critical risks for implementation of APs in the West Midland region

Action number	Output Indicator	Result Indicator	Description of critical risks for implementation	Level of risk likelihood	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
1	Promotion of Training about Marketing techniques for sustainable mobility to stakeholders, organisations and businesses involved in the Coventry & Warwickshire Green Business Programme	Number of webinars (2)	No identified risk	Low	-
2	Mass Cycling Event during Summer 2022	 Number of Mass Cycling 	Limitations imposed by the Government	Medium	✓ Communication with Coventry City Council about other modalities
	to promote cycling among the population of Coventry on the backing of the 2022 Commonwealth Games hosted in the region	event (1)	around public gathering Limitations in the modalities of implementation of the event Limitations in participation Commonwealth Games being postponed		to promote cycling (as a backup plan in case the event is cancelled or postponed)

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3	Active School Challenge — Commonwealth Edition 2022 (Go Parks/CCC) with the objective of Marketing Walking among school-aged children. QR codes and a competition among schools when kids walking into	Number of campaign/ competiti on (1)	Commonwealth Games being postponed	Low	Renaming this Activity and take away the " Commonwealth " reference, but still going ahead with the activity
	when kids				

State of Hessen

The Action Plan of the State of Hessen is based on the regional policy instrument "Hessen's Mobility Strategy 2035". Its role is to improve the conditions to implement the transport turnaround in the region. The activities defined in the action plan consider the objectives related to the focus area 5, "Creating a reliable framework: Planning and Laws". Therefore, the action plan focuses on:

- expanding the pioneering role of the Center of Competence Sustainable Urban Mobility of the State of Hessen in the future
- o strengthening sustainable development integrated transport planning.

The two proposed activities in the AP of State of Hessen are employing Word of Mouth marketing technique, Cause and Relationship marketing and the Wheel of Persuasion. Engagement methods such as Raise of an awareness campaign, Participatory mapping, Capacity building and Workshops were selected to guarantee the higher implementation success of the AP.

With regard to the State of Hessen's **self-defined performance indicator (SPI)**, the proposed AP also will facilitate to reach the target of State's SP. This will help the State of Hessen's cities to adopt marketing techniques for behavioural change.

The responsible partner will take the below risk mitigation activities to manage efficiently the occurred problems during the execution of proposed action plan in State of Hessen and achieving the target of SPI which is 14 cities to adopt marketing techniques for behaviour change & local stakeholders/citizens engagement in mobility planning (total of 27 most populous cities in Hessen with 2.5 million inhabitants) at the end of their implementation period.



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Table 6. Critical risks for implementation of APs in the State of Hessen

Action	Output	Result	Description of	Level of	Proposed risk-
number	Indicator	Indicator	critical risks for	risk	mitigation measures
			implementation	likelihood	
1	Developing an Online Toolbox for participatory formats and marketing	Number of municipalitie s registered on the platform with active participation (14)	The main challenge will be to get minimum 14 municipalities to register on the platform	Medium	✓ Adequate communication management for the platform, starting in February. Subsequent adjustment of the communication strategy in order to mobilize missing municipalities and regions. ✓ Integration of the project in the marketing measures of the CC-SUM
2	Capacity Building for municipal representativ es through conducting training programs	Number of municipalitie s joining workshops/c onsultation hours (14)	The main challenge will be to get many municipalities to register for the activities/events. Conduction of the event in presence.	Low	✓ Adequate communication management for the platform, starting in February. Subsequent adjustment of the communication strategy in order to mobilize missing municipalities and regions. ✓ Integration of the project in the marketing measures of the CC-SUM. ✓ Implementation of the event in the online environment



4. Conclusion / Discussion

The present Monitoring Plan describes the mechanisms and collaboration tools that will be used throughout the project's APs implementation in the partner regions.

More specifically, it explains how the e-smartec APs activities execution are continuously monitored, corrected when necessary and improved in accordance with the proposed timelines and potential risks spotted by the e-smartec region partners. However, identifying risks is an iterative process because new risks may become known as the project Aps implementation progresses through the 2nd phase of the e-smartec project.

In short, within six e-smartec regions, 23 activities will be implemented in order to achieve the objectives of their action plans. Of these activities, ten were identified as low-risk activities, twelve as medium-risk activities, and only one activity was identified as high-risk.

Risks in high and medium-risk activities are associated primarily with the lack of interest of citizens or other stakeholders in the planned activities. This lack of interest could cause a low number of participants in the planned events and surveys, which would lead to the objectives of the action plans not being met. However, the regions intend to mitigate this risk primarily through timely promotion and the use of multiple promotional tools for reaching as many people or stakeholders as possible. In addition, early communication with stakeholders involved in the implementation of the planned activities was also identified as necessary. Some risks are also related to cancellation or postponing events due to the Covid-19 situation. In this case, the regions try to prepare other possibilities for implementing the event, either in the online environment or in a restricted mode.

It is noteworthy to mention that the present report should also serve as an idea bank of explicit knowledge for the partner regions to learn and get inspiration from other regions to mitigate the consequences of risks, reduce the probability of occurrence of risks and shortening rampup times for minimizing the impact of unexpected risks.



Partners



























Pilot sites



